

Statement of Principles  
concerning

**ACUTE ARTICULAR CARTILAGE TEAR**

**No. 54 of 2010**

for the purposes of the

*Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*  
and

*Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 2004*

**Title**

1. This Instrument may be cited as Statement of Principles concerning acute articular cartilage tear No. 54 of 2010.

**Determination**

2. This Statement of Principles is determined by the Repatriation Medical Authority under subsection **196B(3)** of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986* (the VEA).

**Kind of injury, disease or death**

3. (a) This Statement of Principles is about **acute articular cartilage tear** and **death from acute articular cartilage tear**.  
(b) For the purposes of this Statement of Principles, "**acute articular cartilage tear**" means an injury involving tearing of the articular (hyaline) cartilage of a joint resulting in a sudden onset of pain and tenderness, with or without accompanying symptoms and signs of swelling, bruising, or loss of functional ability occurring within the 24 hours following the injury. This definition excludes chronic tears and degenerative tears of articular cartilage.

**Basis for determining the factors**

4. On the sound medical-scientific evidence available, the Repatriation Medical Authority is of the view that it is more probable than not that **acute articular cartilage tear** and **death from acute articular**

**cartilage tear** can be related to relevant service rendered by veterans or members of the Forces under the VEA, or members under the *Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 2004* (the MRCA).

#### **Factors that must be related to service**

5. Subject to clause 7, at least one of the factors set out in clause 6 must be related to the relevant service rendered by the person.

#### **Factors**

6. The factor that must exist before it can be said that, on the balance of probabilities, **acute articular cartilage tear** or **death from acute articular cartilage tear** is connected with the circumstances of a person's relevant service is:
  - (a) having a significant physical force applied to or through the affected joint at the time of the clinical onset of acute articular cartilage tear; or
  - (b) inability to obtain appropriate clinical management for acute articular cartilage tear.

#### **Factors that apply only to material contribution or aggravation**

7. Paragraph **6(b)** applies only to material contribution to, or aggravation of, acute articular cartilage tear where the person's acute articular cartilage tear was suffered or contracted before or during (but not arising out of) the person's relevant service.

#### **Inclusion of Statements of Principles**

8. In this Statement of Principles if a relevant factor applies and that factor includes an injury or disease in respect of which there is a Statement of Principles then the factors in that last mentioned Statement of Principles apply in accordance with the terms of that Statement of Principles as in force from time to time.

#### **Other definitions**

9. For the purposes of this Statement of Principles:

**"death from acute articular cartilage tear"** in relation to a person includes death from a terminal event or condition that was contributed to by the person's acute articular cartilage tear;

**"relevant service"** means:

- (a) eligible war service (other than operational service) under the VEA; or
- (b) defence service (other than hazardous service) under the VEA; or
- (c) peacetime service under the MRCA;

**"terminal event"** means the proximate or ultimate cause of death and includes:

- (a) pneumonia;
- (b) respiratory failure;
- (c) cardiac arrest;
- (d) circulatory failure; or
- (e) cessation of brain function.

**Date of effect**

**10.** This Instrument takes effect from 30 June 2010.

Dated this *eighteenth* day of *June* 2010

The Common Seal of the )  
Repatriation Medical Authority )  
was affixed to this instrument )  
in the presence of: )

KEN DONALD  
CHAIRPERSON