



PERSONALITY DISORDER

RMA ID Number	Reference List for RMA117-3 as at February 2018
82633	Afifi TO, Mather A, Boman J, et al (2011). Childhood adversity and personality disorders: Results from a nationally representative population-based study. <i>Journal of Psychiatric Research</i> , 45: 814-22.
52848	Al-Alem L, Omar HA (2008). Borderline personality disorder: An overview of history, diagnosis and treatment in adolescents. <i>Int J Adolesc Med Health</i> , 20(4): 395-404.
45835	Alessi MW, Ray JW, Ray GE, et al (2001). Personality and psychopathology profiles of veterans' wives: measuring distress using the MMPI-2. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 57(12): 1535-42.
49739	Alnaes R, Togersen S (1988). The relationship between DSM-III symptom disorders (Axis I) and personality disorders (Axis II) in an outpatient population. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 78(4): 485-92. [Abstract]
49743	Alpert JE, Uebelacker LA, McLean NE, et al (1997). Social phobia, avoidant personality disorder and atypical depression: co-occurrence and clinical implications. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 27: 627-33.
70783	American Psychiatric Association (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders. DSM-5, 5th Edition. American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
82284	Amstadter AB, Aggen SH, Knudsen GP, et al (2013). Potentially traumatic event exposure, posttraumatic stress disorder, and Axis I and II comorbidity in a population based study of Norwegian young adults. <i>Soc Psychiat Epidemiol</i> , 48(2): 215-23.
65018	Arseneault L, Walsh E, Trzesniewski K, et al (2006). Bullying victimization uniquely contributes to adjustment problems in young children: a nationally representative cohort study. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 118(1): 130-8.
82253	Bagby RM, Vachon DD, Bulmash E, et al (2008). Personality disorders and pathological gambling: a review and re-examination of prevalence rates. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 22(2): 191-207.
45736	Baillie AJ (2006). Adolescent panic attacks are associated with increased risk of personality disorder as a young adult. <i>Evid Based Ment Health</i> , 9(2): 57.
82274	Ball JS, Links PS (2009). Borderline personality disorder and childhood trauma: evidence for a causal relationship. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 11(1): 36-8.
47346	Bank PA, Silk KR (2001). Axis I and axis II interactions. <i>Curr Opin Psychiatry</i> , 14: 137-42.
49748	Barber JP, Frank A, Weiss RD, et al (1996). Prevalence and correlates of personality disorder diagnoses among cocaine dependent outpatients. <i>J Pers Disord</i> , 10(4): 297-311.
82271	Barnow S, Arens EA, Sieswerda S, et al (2010). Borderline personality disorder and psychosis: a review. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 12(3): 186-95.
47654	Battle CL, Shea MT, Johnson DM, et al (2004). Childhood maltreatment associated with adult personality disorders: findings from the collaborative longitudinal personality disorders study. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 18(2): 193-211.

52854	Beaver KM (2008). The Interaction between genetic risk and childhood sexual abuse in the prediction of adolescent violent behaviour. <i>Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment</i> , 20(4): 426-43.
82324	Beckwith H, Moran P, Reilly J (2014). Personality disorder prevalence in psychiatric outpatients: A systematic literature review. <i>Personality & Mental Health</i> , 8(2): 91-101.
45857	Benedict RHB, Carone DA, Bakshi R (2004). Correlating brain atrophy with cognitive dysfunction, mood disturbances, and personality disorder in multiple sclerosis. <i>J Neuroimaging</i> , 14: 36S-45S.
47338	Berenbaum H, Valera EM, Kerns JG (2003). Psychological trauma and schizotypal symptoms. <i>Schizophrenia Bulletin</i> , 29(1): 143-52.
83537	Berenz EC, Amstadter AB, Aggen SH, et al (2013). Childhood trauma and personality disorder criterion counts: A co-twin control analysis. <i>J Abnorm Psych</i> , 122(4): 1070-6.
82272	Bergman LR, Andershed H, Andershed AK (2009). Types and continua in developmental psychopathology: Problem behaviors in school and their relationship to later antisocial behavior. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> , 21(3): 975-92.
47530	Bernstein DP, Cohen P, Skodol A, et al (1996). Childhood antecedents of adolescent personality disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 153(7): 907-13.
82237	Bezerra-Filho S, Galvao-de Almeida A, Studart P, et al (2015). Personality disorders in euthymic bipolar patients: a systematic review. <i>Revista Brasileira de Psiquiatria</i> , 37(12): 162-7.
48320	Bezirgianian S, Cohen P, Brook JS (1993). The impact of mother-child interaction on the development of borderline personality disorder. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 150: 1836-42.
45834	Bienvenu OJ, Brown C, Samuels JF, et al (2001). Normal personality traits and comorbidity among phobic, panic and major depressive disorders. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 102: 73-85.
47976	Birnbaum RJ (2004). Borderline, Bipolar, or both? <i>Harv Rev Psychiatry</i> , 12: 146-9.
5782	Bland RC, Orn H, Newman SC (1988). Lifetime prevalence of psychiatric disorders in Edmonton. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand Suppl</i> , 77(338): 24-32.
45499	Blume SB, Schuckit MA (1998). [Comment] Sex-related differences in depressed alcoholics. Dr Schuckit replies. <i>The American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 155(10): 1464-5.
49593	Bradley R, Jenei J, Westen D (2005). Etiology of borderline personality disorder: disentangling the contributions of intercorrelated antecedents. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i> , 193(1): 24-31.
6926	Bradshaw SL, Ohlde CD, Horne JB (1993). Combat and personality change. <i>Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic</i> , 57(4): 466-78.
45831	Brandes M, Bienvenu OJ (2006). Personality and anxiety disorders. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 8: 263-9.
45565	Brezo J, Paris J, Turecki G (2006). Personality traits as correlates of suicidal ideation, suicide attempts, and suicide completions: a systematic review. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 113: 180-206.
45568	Brody S, Potterat JJ, Muth SQ, et al (2005). Psychiatric and characterological factors relevant to excess mortality in a long-term cohort of prostitute women. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 31: 97-112.
49749	Brooks RB, Baltazar PL, McDowell DE, et al (1991). Personality disorders co-occurring with panic disorder with agoraphobia. <i>J Pers Disord</i> , 5(4): 328-36.
47820	Bunce SC, Coccaro E (1999). Factors differentiating personality-disordered individuals with and without a history of unipolar mood disorder. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 10: 147-57.

83814	Campbell G, Bruno R, Darke S, et al (2015). Associations of borderline personality with pain, problems with medications and suicidality in a community sample of chronic non-cancer pain patients prescribed opioids for pain. <i>Gen Hosp Psych</i> , 37(5): 434-40.
47342	Candrian M, Farabaugh A, Pizzagalli DA, et al (2007). Perceived stress and cognitive vulnerability mediate the effects of personality disorder comorbidity on treatment outcome in major depressive disorder. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 195: 729-37.
48322	Caron C, Rutter M (1991). Comorbidity in child psychopathology: concepts, issues and research strategies. <i>J Child Psychol Psychiatry</i> , 32: 1063-80. [Abstract]
82263	Carr CP, Martins CMS, Stingel AM, et al (2013). The role of early life stress in adult psychiatric disorders: a systematic review according to childhood trauma subtypes. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i> , 201(12): 1007-20.
49604	Cartwright D (2008). Borderline personality disorder: what do we know? Diagnosis, course, co-morbidity, and aetiology. <i>South African Journal of Psychology</i> , 38(2): 429-46.
45495	Cassin SE, von Ransom KM (2005). Personality and eating disorders: a decade in review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 25: 895-916.
47531	Chen H, Cohen P, Johnson JG, (2004). Adolescent personality disorders and conflict with romantic partners during the transition to adulthood. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 18(6): 507-25.
45497	Chun BJDH, Dunner DL (2004). A review of antidepressant-induced hypomania in major depression: suggestions for DSM-V. <i>Bipolar Disorders</i> , 6: 32-42.
82267	Cipriani G, Borin G, Vedovello M, et al (2013). Sociopathic behavior and dementia. <i>Acta Neurol Belg</i> , 113(2): 111-5.
6918	Clark LA (1992). Resolving taxonomic issues in personality disorders: The value of large-scale analyses of symptom data. <i>J Personality Disorders</i> , 6(4): 360-76.
45853	Clark LA (2005). Stability and change in personality pathology: revelations of three longitudinal studies. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 524-32.
82255	Clarkin JF, (2008). Clinical approaches to axis II comorbidity: commentary. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 64(2): 222-30.
45570	Classen CC, Pain C, Field NP, et al (2006). Posttraumatic personality disorder: a reformulation of complex posttraumatic stress disorder and borderline personality disorder. <i>Psychiatr Clin N Am</i> , 29: 87-112.
45738	Cloninger CR (1997). Special feature: Etiology of personality disorders: A commentary on Dr Parker's tripartite model. <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 11(4): 370-4.
46371	Coccaro EF (2001). Outpatients with personality disorder. <i>Curr Psychiatry Rep</i> , 3(1): 39.
46372	Coccaro EF (2001). Personality disorders in subjects with anxiety disorders. <i>Curr Psychiatry Rep</i> , 3(1): 40.
47532	Cohen P (1996). Childhood risks for young adult symptoms of personality disorder: method and substance. <i>Multivariate Behavioral Research</i> , 31(1): 121-48.
45852	Cohen P (2005). Response to comments on our review of the Children in the Community study of personality disorder in a general population of youth. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 594-6.
47528	Cohen P, Brown J, Smailes E (2001). Child abuse and neglect and the development of mental disorders in the general population. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> , 13: 981-99.
82285	Cohen P, Chen H, Gorder K, et al (2008). Socioeconomic background and the developmental course of schizotypal and borderline personality disorder symptoms. <i>Dev Psychopathol</i> , 20(2): 1-25.

45843	Cohen P, Crawford TN, Johnson JG, et al (2005). The children in the community study of developmental course of personality disorder. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 466-86.
45450	Coid J (2003). Epidemiology, public health and the problem of personality disorder. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 182(S 44): s3-s10.
45733	Coid JW (1999). Aetiological risk factors for personality disorders. <i>Br J Psychiatry</i> , 174: 530-8.
49603	Coid JW (2003). The co-morbidity of personality disorder and lifetime clinical syndromes in dangerous offenders. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 14(2): 341-66.
45571	Corruble E, Ginestet D, Guelfi JD (1996). Comorbidity of personality disorders and unipolar major depression: a review. <i>Journal of Affective Disorders</i> , 37: 157-70.
45851	Costa PT, Patriciu NS, McCrae RR (2005). Lessons from longitudinal studies for new approaches to the DSM-V: The FFM and FFT. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 533-9.
52852	Craissati J, Webb L, Keen S (2008). The relationship between development variables, personality disorder, and risk in sex offenders. <i>Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment</i> , 20(2): 119-38.
49757	Crino RD, Andrews G (1996). Personality disorder in obsessive compulsive disorder: a controlled study. <i>J Psychiat Res</i> , 30(1): 29-38.
47413	Daley SE, Hammen C, Davila J, et al (1998). Axis II symptomatology, depression, and life stress during the transition from adolescence to adulthood. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 66(4): 595-603.
47341	Daley SE, Rizzo CJ, Gunderson BH (2006). The longitudinal relation between personality disorder symptoms and depression in adolescence: the mediating role of interpersonal stress. <i>J Personality Disorders</i> , 20(4): 352-68.
49731	DeJong CA, van den Brink W, Harteveld FM, et al (1993). Personality disorders in alcoholics and drug addicts. <i>Compr Psychiatry</i> , 34(2): 87-94. Retrieved 24 September 2008, from [ABSTRACT]
47340	Dembo R, Jainchill N, Turner C, et al (2007). Levels of psychopathy and its correlates: a study of incarcerated youths in three states. <i>Behav Sci Law</i> , 25: 717-38.
47658	Dersh J, Polatin PB, Gatchel RJ (2002). Chronic pain and psychopathology: research findings and theoretical considerations. <i>Psychosomatic Med</i> , 64: 773-86.
82246	Dhawan N, Kunik ME, Oldham J, et al (2010). Prevalence and treatment of narcissistic personality disorder in the community: a systematic review. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 51(4): 333-9.
45860	Dhossche DM, Shevitz SA (1999). Assessment and importance of personality in medical patients: an update. <i>Southern Medical Journal</i> , 92(6): 546-56.
82254	Dimaggio G, Norcross JC (2008). Treating patients with two or more personality disorders: an introduction. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 64(2): 127-38.
82265	Disney K (2013). Dependent personality disorder: A critical review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 33(8): 1184-96.
82238	Dowling N, Cowlishaw S, Jackson AC, et al (2015). The prevalence of comorbid personality disorders in treatment-seeking problem gamblers: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 29(6): 735-54.
49727	Dowson JH (1992). Associations between self-induced vomiting and personality disorder in patients with a history of anorexia nervosa. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 86(5): 399-404. [Abstract]
47660	Dworkin RH, Caligor E (1988). Psychiatric diagnosis and chronic pain: DSM-III-R and beyond. <i>J Pain Symptom Manag</i> , 3(2): 87-98.

47415	Edwards D, Gatchel R, Adams L, et al (2006). Emotional distress and medication use in two acute pain populations: jaw and low back. <i>Pain Practice</i> , 6(4): 242-53.
47412	Ekselius L (1994). Personality Disorders in the DSM-III-R. <i>Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis, Comprehensive Summaries of Uppsala. Dissertations from the Faculty of Medicine</i> , 484: 1-50.
47336	Ekselius L, Lindstrom E, von Knorring L, et al (1994). SCID II interviews and the SCID screen questionnaire as diagnostic tools for personality disorders in DSM-III-R. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 90: 120-3.
47908	Ekselius L, Tillfors M, Furmark T, et al (2001). Personality disorders in the general population: DSM-IV and ICD-10 defined prevalence as related to sociodemographic profile. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 30: 311-20.
46181	EI-Hosseiny WW, Mounir GM, Mahdy NH, et al (2004). Predictors of personality disorders among Alexandria university students. <i>The Journal of The Egyptian Public Health Association</i> , LXXIX(1,2): 115-44.
82275	Fan AH, Hassell J (2008). Bipolar disorder and comorbid personality psychopathology: a review of the literature. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 69(11): 1794-803.
49741	Fava M, Alpert JE, Borus JS, et al (1996). Patterns of personality disorder comorbidity in early-onset versus late-onset major depression. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 153: 1308-12.
45838	Fink K (2003). Magnitude of trauma and personality change. <i>Int J Psychoanal</i> , 84: 985-95.
46183	Fishbain DA, Cole B, Cutler RB, et al (2006). Chronic pain and the measurement of personality: do states influence traits? <i>Pain Medicine</i> , 7(6): 509-29.
47581	Fishbain DA, Goldberg M, Meagher BR, (1986). Male and female chronic pain patients categorized by DSM-III psychiatric diagnostic criteria. <i>Pain</i> , 26: 181-97.
52849	Flory JD, Yehuda R, Grossman R, et al (2009). Childhood trauma and basal cortisol in people with personality disorders. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 50: 34-7.
82273	Fontaine N (2009). Research review: a critical review of studies on the developmental trajectories of antisocial behavior in females. <i>J Child Psychol Psychiatry</i> , 50(4): 363-85.
45491	Frankenburg FR, Zanarini MC (2006). Personality disorders and medical comorbidity. <i>Curr Opin Psychiatr</i> , 19: 428-31.
70505	Friborg O, Martinussen M, Kaiser S, et al (2013). Comorbidity of personality disorders in anxiety disorders: a meta-analysis of 30 years of research. <i>J Affective Disorders</i> , 145(2): 143-55.
46184	Gallagher RM (2006). [Comment] Pain intensity, emotional state, and personality trait: which comes first? <i>Pain Medicine</i> , 7(6): 471-2.
45823	Gao S, Dolan N, Hall KS, et al (2000). The association of demographic factors and physical illness with personality change in a community sample of elderly African Americans. <i>The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry</i> , 8(3): 209-14.
43460	Gelder M, Harrison P, Cowen P (2006). <i>Shorter Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry. Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry, 5th Edition.</i> Oxford University Press.
45829	Gerson J, Stanley B (2002). Suicidal and self-injurious behavior in personality disorder: controversies and treatment directions. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 4: 30-8.
49763	Gillberg IC, Rastam M, Gillberg C (1995). Anorexia Nervosa 6 years after onset: Part I. Personality Disorders. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 36(1): 61-9.
82264	Glenn A, Johnson A, Raine A (2013). Antisocial personality disorder: a current review. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 15(12): 427.

49589	Goldstein RB, Grant BF, Ruan WJ, et al (2006). Antisocial personality disorder with childhood - vs adolescent-onset conduct disorder: results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on alcohol and related conditions. <i>Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease</i> , 194(9): 667-75.
69625	Goodman M, Weis DS, Koenigsberg H, et al (2003). The role of childhood trauma in differences in affective instability in those with personality disorders. <i>CNS Spectr</i> , 8(10): 763-70.
45842	Goodwin RD, Brook JS, Cohen P (2004). Panic attacks and the risk of personality disorder. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 35: 227-35.
49590	Grant BF, Hasin DS, Stinson FS, et al (2005). Co-occurrence of 12-month mood and anxiety disorders and personality disorders in the US: results from the national epidemiologic survey on alcohol and related conditions. <i>Journal of Psychiatric Research</i> , 39: 1-9.
45827	Grilo CM (2002). Recent research of relationships among eating disorders and personality disorders. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 4: 18-24.
49728	Grilo CM, Becker DF, Walker ML, et al (1995). Psychiatric comorbidity in adolescent inpatients with substance use disorders. <i>J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry</i> , 34(8): 1085-91. [Abstract]
49755	Grilo CM, Martino S, Walker ML, et al (1997). Controlled study of psychiatric comorbidity in psychiatrically hospitalized young adults with substance use disorders. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 154: 1305-7.
47979	Grilo CM, McGlashan TH, Skodol AE (2000). Stability and course of personality disorders: the need to consider comorbidities and continuities between Axis 1 psychiatric disorders and Axis II personality disorders. <i>Psychiatric quarterly</i> , 71(4): 291-307.
45494	Gundersen E, Hourani L (2003). The epidemiology of personality disorders in the U.S. Navy. <i>Military Medicine</i> , 168(7): 575-82.
82778	Gustin SM, Burke LA, Peck CC, et al (2015). Pain and Personality: Do Individuals with Different Forms of Chronic Pain Exhibit a Mutual Personality? <i>Pain Practice</i> , 16(4): 486-94.
82269	Hasin D, Kilcoyne B (2012). Comorbidity of psychiatric and substance use disorders in the United States: current issues and findings from the NESARC. <i>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</i> , 25(3): 165-71.
82631	Hengartner MP, Ajdacic-Gross V, Rodgers S, et al (2013). Childhood adversity in association with personality disorder dimensions: new findings in an old debate. <i>Eur Psychiatry</i> , 28(8): 476-82.
49729	Herzog DB, Keller MB, Lavori PW, et al (1992). The prevalence of personality disorders in 210 women with eating disorders. <i>J Clin Psychiatry</i> , 53(5): 147-52. [Abstract]
45573	Higley JD, Bennett AJ (1999). Central nervous system serotonin and personality as variables contributing to excessive alcohol consumption in non-human primates. <i>Alcohol and Alcoholism</i> , 34(3): 402-18.
45445	Hirschfeld RMA (1999). Personality disorders and depression: comorbidity. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 10: 142-6.
49762	Hoffart A, Thornes K, Hedley LM (1995). DSM-III-R Axis I and II disorders in agoraphobic inpatients with and without panic disorder before and after psychosocial treatment. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 56: 1-9.
45828	Holtzworth-Munroe A, Meehan JC (2002). Husband violence: personality disorders among male batterers. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 4: 13-17.
52855	Horesh N, Ratner S, Laor N, et al (2008). A comparison of life events in adolescents with major depression, borderline personality disorder and matched controls: A pilot study. <i>Psychopathology</i> , 41: 300-06.
6919	Horowitz MJ, Stinson C, Curtis D, et al (1993). Topics and signs: Defensive control of emotional expression. <i>J Consult Clin Psychol</i> , 61(3): 421-30.
6920	Horowitz MJ, Stinson C (1994). Stress-response syndromes: personality features related to neurotic responses to events. <i>Curr Opin Psychiatry</i> , 7: 144-8.

45832	Illardi SS, Craighead WE (1999). The relationship between personality pathology and dysfunctional cognitions in previously depressed adults. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 108(1): 51-7.
45888	Iseki E, Togo T (2006). A 62-year-old man with a family history of dementia, showing dementia and parkinsonism, presented with personality change and behavioral abnormality. <i>Neuropathology</i> , 26: 267-70.
49586	Jackson HJ, Burgess PM (2000). Personality disorders in the community: a report from the Australian National Survey of Mental Health and Wellbeing. <i>Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol</i> , 35: 531-8.
49738	Jackson HJ, Whiteside HL, Bates GW, et al (1991). Diagnosing personality disorders in psychiatric inpatients. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 83(3): 206-13. [Abstract]
47905	Jang KL, Livesley WJ, Vernon PA, et al (1996). Heritability of personality disorder traits: a twin study. <i>Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica</i> , 94(6): 438-44. [Abstract]
47978	Jang KL, Livesley WJ, Vernon PA (2002). The etiology of personality function: the University of British Columbia twin project. <i>Twin Research</i> , 5(5): 342-6.
47533	Johnson JG, Cohen P, Smailes EM, et al (2001). Childhood verbal abuse and risk for personality disorders during adolescence and early adulthood. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 42(1): 16-23.
48321	Johnson JG, Cohen P, Brown J, et al (1999). Childhood maltreatment increases risk for personality disorders during early adulthood. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 56: 600-6.
47657	Johnson JG, Cohen P, Kasen S, et al (2001). Association of maladaptive parental behavior with psychiatric disorder among parents and their offspring. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 58(5): 453-60.
47534	Johnson JG, Smailes EM, Cohen P, et al (2000). Associations between four types of childhood neglect and personality disorder symptoms during adolescence and early adulthood: findings of a community-based longitudinal study. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 14(2): 171-87.
47414	Johnson JG, Williams JBW, Goetz RR, et al (1997). Stability and change in personality disorder symptomatology: findings from a longitudinal study of HIV+ and HIV- men. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 106(1): 154-8.
45840	Karwautz A, Troop NA, Rabe-Hesketh S, et al (2003). Personality disorders and personality dimensions in anorexia nervosa. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 17(1): 73-85.
47536	Kasen S, Cohen P, Skodol AE, et al (2001). Childhood depression and adult personality disorder: alternative pathways of continuity. <i>Archives of General Psychiatry</i> , 58(3): 231-6.
47535	Kasen S, Cohen P, Skodol AE, et al (1999). Influence of child and adolescent psychiatric disorders on young adult personality disorder. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 156(10): 1529-35.
45496	Kay JH, Altshuler LL, Ventura J, et al (1999). Prevalence of Axis I comorbidity in bipolar patients with and without alcohol use disorders. <i>Annals of Clinical Psychiatry</i> , 11(4): 187-95.
82251	Kienast T, Foerster J (2008). Psychotherapy of personality disorders and concomitant substance dependence. <i>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</i> , 21(6): 619-24.
82261	Kienast T, Stoffers J, Bempohl F, et al (2014). Borderline personality disorder and comorbid addiction: epidemiology. <i>Deutsches Arzteblatt Int</i> , 111(16): 280-6.
47656	Kinney RK, Gatchel RJ, Polatin PB, et al (1993). Prevalence of psychopathology in acute and chronic low back pain patients. <i>Journal of Occupational Rehabilitation</i> , 3(2): 95-103.

49756	Klein DN, Shih JH (1998). Depressive personality: associations with DSM-III-R mood and personality disorders and negative and positive affectivity, 30-month stability, and prediction of course of Axis I depressive disorders. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 107: 319-27.
45563	Knezevic G, Opacic G, Savic D, et al (2005). Do personality traits predict post-traumatic stress? A prospective study in civilians experiencing air attacks. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 35: 659-63.
47821	Koenigsberg HW, Anwunah I, New AS, et al (1999). Relationship between depression and borderline personality disorder. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 10: 158-67.
52853	Krischer MK, Sevecke K (2008). Early traumatization and psychopathy in female and male juvenile offenders. <i>International Journal of Law and Psychiatry</i> , 31: 253-62.
47977	Krishnan KRR (2003). Comorbidity and depression treatment. <i>Biol Psychiatry</i> , 53: 701-6.
45569	Krueger RF, Caspi A, Moffitt TE (2000). Epidemiological personology: the unifying role of personality in population-based research on problem behaviors. <i>Journal of Personality</i> , 68(6): 967-98.
45850	Krueger RF, Tackett JL (2005). Progress and innovation: personality disorders and the vanguard of psychopathology research. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 540-6.
45493	Krysinska K, Heller TS, De Leo D (2006). Suicide and deliberate self-harm in personality disorders. <i>Curr Opin in Psychiatry</i> , 19: 95-101.
6927	Kunik ME, Mulsant BH, Rifai H, et al (1994). Diagnostic rate of comorbid personality disorder in elderly psychiatric inpatients. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 151(4): 603-5.
82249	Lamont S, Brunero S (2009). Personality disorder prevalence and treatment outcomes: a literature review. <i>Issues in Mental Health Nursing</i> , 30(10): 631-7.
45839	Langenbach M, Olderog M, Michel O, et al (2005). Psychosocial and personality predictors of tinnitus-related distress. <i>General Hospital Psychiatry</i> , 27: 73-7.
82241	Latalova K, Prasko J, Kamaradova D, et al (2013). Comorbidity bipolar disorder and personality disorders. <i>Neuroendocrinology Letters</i> , 34(1): 1-8.
82240	Latas M, Milovanovic S (2014). Personality disorders and anxiety disorders: what is the relationship? <i>Current Opinion in Psychiatry</i> , 27(1): 57-61.
82245	Lenzenweger MF (2010). Current status of the scientific study of the personality disorders: an overview of epidemiological, longitudinal, experimental psychopathology, and neurobehavioral perspectives. <i>Jnl Am Psy Assoc</i> , 58(4): 741-78.
49591	Lenzenweger MF, Lane MC, Loranger AW, et al (2007). DSM-IV Personality Disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey replication. <i>Biological Psychiatry</i> , 62: 553-64.
49585	Lewinsohn PM, Rohde P, Selley JR, et al (1997). Axis II psychopathology as a function of Axis I disorders in childhood and adolescence. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 36(12): 1752-9.
6928	Lewis Herman J (1992). Complex PTSD: A syndrome in survivors of prolonged and repeated trauma. <i>J Trauma Stress</i> , 5(3): 377-91.
45161	Lilienfeld LRR, Wonderlich S, Riso LP, et al (2006). Eating disorders and personality: A methodological and empirical review. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 26: 299-320.
45849	Lilienfeld SO (2005). Longitudinal studies of personality disorders: four lessons from personality psychology. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 547-56.
82652	Links PS, Eynan R (2013). The relationship between personality disorders and Axis I psychopathology: deconstructing comorbidity. <i>Annu Rev Clin Psychol</i> , 9: 529-54.

45576	Links PS, Gould B, Ratnayake R (2003). Assessing suicidal youth with antisocial, borderline, or narcissistic personality disorder. <i>Can J Psychiatry</i> , 48(5): 301-10.
49733	Links PS, Heslegrave RJ, Mitton JE, et al (1995). Borderline personality disorder and substance abuse: consequences of comorbidity. <i>Can J Psychiatry</i> , 40(1): 9-14. [Abstract]
82634	Lobbestael J, Arntz A, Bernstein DP (2010). Disentangling the relationship between different types of childhood maltreatment and personality disorders. <i>Jour of Pers Disorders</i> , 24(3): 285-95.
47906	Longato-Stadler E, von Knorring L, Hallman J (2002). Mental and personality disorders as well as personality traits in a Swedish male criminal population. <i>Nordic Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 56(2): 137-44. [Abstract]
6921	Loranger AW, Sartorius N, Andreoli A, et al (1994). The International Personality Disorder Examination. The World Health Organization/Alcohol Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration International Pilot Study of Personality Disorders. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 51: 215-24.
45741	Lyons MJ, Tyrer P, Gunderson J, et al (1997). Special feature: heuristic models of comorbidity of Axis I and Axis II disorders. <i>J Personal Disorder</i> , 11(3): 260-9.
47529	Maier W, Lichtermann D, Klingler T, et al (1992). Prevalences of personality disorders (DSM-III-R) in the community. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 6(3): 187-96.
49736	Markowitz JC, Moran ME, Kocsis JH, et al (1992). Prevalence and comorbidity of dysthymic disorder among psychiatric outpatients. <i>J Affect Disord</i> , 24(2): 63-71. [Abstract]
47981	Marshall JR (1996). Comorbidity and its effects on panic disorder. <i>Bull Menninger Clin</i> , 60(2): A39-53.
45826	Massie H, Szajnberg N (2006). My life is a longing: child abuse and its adult sequelae. Results of the Brody longitudinal study from birth to age 30. <i>Int J Psychoanal</i> , 87: 471-96.
82257	Matthies S, Philipsen A (2016). Comorbidity of personality disorders and adult attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) - Review of recent findings. <i>Personality Disorders</i> , 18(4): 33.
45729	Mattisson C, Bogren M, Horstmann V, et al (2007). [Comment] The long-term course of depressive disorders in the Lundby Study. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 37(6): 883-91.
46180	Maunder RG, Hunter JJ, Feinman SM (1998). Interferon treatment of Hepatitis C associated with symptoms of PTSD. <i>Psychosomatics</i> , 39(5): 461-4.
82270	McAllister TW (2011). Neurobiological consequences of traumatic brain injury. <i>Dialogues Clin Neurosci</i> , 13(3): 287-300.
82247	McGilloway A, Hall R, Lee T, et al (2010). A systematic review of personality disorder, race and ethnicity: prevalence, aetiology and treatment. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 10: 33.
49612	McGlashan TH, Grilo CM, Skodol AE, et al (2000). The Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorders Study: baseline Axis I/II and II/II diagnostic co-occurrence. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 102: 256-64.
82286	McGowan A, King H, Frankenburg FF, et al (2012). The course of adult experiences of abuse in patients with borderline personality disorder and axis II comparison subjects: A 10-year follow-up study. <i>J Pers Disord</i> , 26(2): 192-202.
49594	McLaughlin KA, Mennin DS (2005). Clarifying the temporal relationship between dependent personality disorder and anxiety disorder. <i>Clin Psychol Sci Prac</i> , 12: 417-20.
45833	Meldolesi GN, Picardi A, Accivile E, et al (2000). Personality and psychopathology in patients with temporomandibular joint pain-dysfunction syndrome. <i>Psycother Psychosom</i> , 69: 322-8.

79823	Mellos E, Liappas I, Paparrigopoulos T (2010). Comorbidity of personality disorders with alcohol abuse. <i>In Vivo</i> , 24(5): 761-70.
45854	Menza M (2000). The personality associated with Parkinson's Disease. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 2: 421-6.
45447	Michel PO, Lundin T, Larsson G (2005). Personality disorders in a Swedish peacekeeping unit. <i>Nord J Psychiatry</i> , 59(2): 134-8.
47982	Mitchell JE, Mussell MP (1995). Comorbidity and binge eating disorder. <i>Addictive Behaviors</i> , 20(6): 725-32.
48005	Moller HJ, Curtis VA (2004). The bipolar spectrum: diagnostic and pharmacologic considerations. <i>Expert Rev Neurother</i> , 4(6 Suppl 2): 3-8.
47907	Mombour W, Bronisch T (1998). The modern assessment of personality disorders. <i>Psychopathology</i> , 31: 274-280.
82312	Moran P, Romanluk H, Coffey C, et al (2016). The influence of personality disorder on the future mental health and social adjustment of young adults: a population-based, longitudinal cohort study. <i>Lancet Psychiatry</i> , 3: 636-645.
49742	Morgenstern J, Langenbucher J, Labouvie E, et al (1997). The comorbidity of alcoholism and personality disorders in a clinical population: prevalence rates and relation to alcohol typology variables. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 106(1): 74-84.
47980	Mueser KT, Drake RE, Wallach MA (1998). Dual diagnosis: a review of etiological theories. <i>Addictive Behaviors</i> , 23(6): 717-34.
45446	Mulder RT (2002). Personality pathology and treatment outcome in major depression: a review. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 159(3): 359-71.
47973	Mulder RT (2004). Depression and personality disorder. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 6: 51-7.
82239	Munjiza J, Law V, Crawford MJ, et al (2014). Lasting personality pathology following exposure to catastrophic trauma in adults: Systematic review. <i>Personality & Mental Health</i> , 8(4): 320-36.
45444	Muris P, Ollendick TH (2005). The role of temperament in the etiology of child psychopathology. <i>Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review</i> , 8(4): 271-89.
5792	Myers K, Weissman MM, Tischler GL, et al (1984). Six-month prevalence of psychiatric disorders in three communities: 1980-1982. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 41: 959-67.
49583	Myers MG, Stewart DG, Brown SA (1998). Progression from conduct disorder to antisocial personality disorder following treatment for adolescent substance abuse. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 155: 479-85.
45577	Nadeau L, Landry M, Racine S (1999). Prevalence of personality disorders among clients in treatment for addiction. <i>Can J Psychiatry</i> , 44: 592-6.
47345	Narud K, Dahl AA (2002). Quality of life in personality and personality disorders. <i>Curr Opin Psychiatry</i> , 15: 131-3.
82635	Natsuaki MN, Cicchetti D, Rogosch F (2009). Examining the developmental history of child maltreatment, peer relations, and externalizing problems among adolescents with symptoms of paranoid personality disorder. <i>Dev Psychopathol</i> , 21(4): 1181-93.
45739	Nestadt G (1997). Special feature: Response to Dr Gordon Parker's paper: An epidemiological perspective. <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 11(4): 375-80.
49753	Nestadt G, Romanoski AJ, Samuels JF, et al (1992). The relationship between personality and DSM-III Axis I disorders in the population: results from an epidemiological survey. <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 149: 1228-33.
45451	Nestor PG (2002). Mental disorder and violence: personality dimensions and clinical features. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 159(12): 1973-8.
82277	Newlin E, Weinstein B (2015). Personality disorders. <i>Continuum (Minneapolis)</i> , 21(3): 806-17.

82256	Newton-Howes G, Tyrer P, North B, et al (2008). The prevalence of personality disorder in schizophrenia and psychotic disorders: systematic review of rates and explanatory modelling. <i>Psychological Med</i> , 38(8): 1075-82.
49595	Ng HM, Bornstein RF (2005). Comorbidity of dependent personality disorder and anxiety disorders: a meta-analytic review. <i>Clin Psychol Sci Prac</i> , 12: 395-406.
46186	Nilsson EW, Gillberg C, Gillberg C, et al (1999). Ten-year follow-up of adolescent-onset anorexia nervosa: personality disorders. <i>J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry</i> , 38(11): 1389-95.
41600	Noyes R Jr (2001). Comorbidity in generalized anxiety disorder. <i>Psychiatric Clinics of North America</i> , 24: 41-55.
49751	Nurnberg HG, Raskin M, Levine PE, et al (1991). The comorbidity of borderline personality disorder and other DSM-III-R Axis II personality disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 148: 1371-7.
5793	Oakley-Browne MA, Joyce PR, Wells JE, et al (1989). Christchurch psychiatric epidemiology study. Part II: Six month and other period prevalences of specific psychiatric disorders. <i>Aust N Z J Psychiatry</i> , 23(3): 327-40.
6929	O'Boyle M, Holzer CE (1992). [Letters to the Editor] Comorbidity of personality disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 149(11): 1611-2.
49592	Oldham JM, Skodol AE, Kellman HD, et al (1995). Comorbidity of Axis I and Axis II disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 152: 571-8.
46820	Owens DGC, Johnstone EC (2006). Precursors and prodromata of schizophrenia: findings from the Edinburgh High Risk Study and their literature context. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 36: 1501-14.
45564	Pagan JL, Oltmanns TF, Whitmore MJ, et al (2005). Personality disorder not otherwise specified: searching for an empirically diagnostic threshold. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(6): 674-89.
47274	Pagano ME, Skodol AE, Stout RL, et al (2004). Stressful life events as predictors of functioning: findings from the Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorders Study. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 110: 421-9.
46185	Paris J (1997). Childhood trauma as an etiological factor in the personality disorders. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 11(1): 34-49.
45567	Paris J (1998). Does childhood trauma cause personality disorders in adults? <i>Can J Psychiatry</i> , 43: 148-53.
47974	Paris J (2004). Borderline or bipolar? Distinguishing borderline personality disorder from bipolar spectrum disorders. <i>Harv Rev Psychiatry</i> , 12: 140-5.
45848	Paris J (2005). Outcome and epidemiological research on personality disorders: implications for classification. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 557-62.
45737	Parker G (1997). Special feature: The etiology of personality disorders: A review and consideration of research models. <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 11(4): 345-69.
46187	Passant U, et al (2005). Psychiatric symptoms and their psychosocial consequences in frontotemporal dementia. <i>Alzheimer Disease & Associated Disorders</i> , 19(S 1): s15-8.
41415	Paykel ES (2002). Mood Disorders: review of current diagnostic systems. <i>Psychopathology</i> , 35: 94-9.
49752	Pepper CM, Klein DN, Anderson RL, et al (1995). DSM-III-R Axis II comorbidity in dysthymia and major depression. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 152: 239-47.
82244	Pereda N, Jimenez-Padilla R, Gallardo-Pujol D (2011). Personality disorders in child sexual abuse victims. <i>Actas Esp Psiquiatr</i> , 39(2): 131-9.
6922	Perry JC (1992). Problems and considerations in the valid assessment of Personality Disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 149: 1645-53.

45824	Pert L, Ferriter M, Saul C (2004). Parental loss before the age of 16 years: a comparative study of patients with personality disorder and patients with schizophrenia in a high secure hospital's population. <i>Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice</i> , 77: 403-7.
49746	Pfohl B, Coryell W, Zimmerman M, et al (1986). DSM-III personality disorders: diagnostic overlap and internal consistency of individual DSM-III criteria. <i>Compr Psychiatry</i> , 27(1): 21-34.
47334	Pietri-Taleb F, Riihimaki H, Viikari-Juntura E, et al (1995). The role of psychological distress and personality in the incidence of sciatic pain among working men. <i>Am J Public Health</i> , 85(4): 541-5.
47344	Pirkis J, Burgess P, Jolley D (1999). Suicide attempts by psychiatric patients in acute inpatient, long-stay inpatient and community care. <i>Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol</i> , 34: 634-44.
47683	Polatin PB, Kinney RK, Gatchel RJ, et al (1993). Psychiatric illness and chronic low-back pain. <i>Spine</i> , 18(1): 66-71.
47983	Pompili M, Ruberto A, Giradi P, et al (2004). Suicidality in DSM IV cluster B personality disorders. An overview. <i>Ann 1st Super Sanita</i> , 40(4): 475-83.
45847	Pukrop R, Krischer M (2005). Changing views about personality disorders: comment about the prospective studies CIC, CLPS, and MSAD. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 563-72.
82236	Quirk SE, Berk M, Chanen AM, et al (2016). Population prevalence of personality disorder and associations with physical health comorbidities and health care service utilization: A review. <i>Personality Disorders</i> , 7(2): 136-46.
52850	Rademaker AR, Vermetten E, Geuze E, et al (2008). Self-reported early trauma as a predictor of adult personality: A study in a military sample. <i>Journal of Clinical Psychology</i> , 64(7): 865-75.
45730	Raeder MB, Steen VM, Vollset SE, et al (2007). Associations between cod liver oil use and symptoms of depression: The Hordaland Health Study. <i>J Affect Disord</i> , 101(1-3): 245-9.
83538	Ramklint M (2002). Influence of child and adolescent psychopathology on adult personality disorder. <i>Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis</i> , 1-54.
47650	Reich DB, Zanarini MC (2001). Developmental aspects of borderline personality disorder. <i>Harvard Rev Psychiatry</i> , 9: 294-301.
41539	Reich J (2003). The effect of Axis II disorders on the outcome of treatment of anxiety and unipolar depressive disorders: a review. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 17: 387-405.
47580	Reich J, Tupin JP, Abramowitz SI (1983). Psychiatric diagnosis of chronic pain patients. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 140(11): 1495-8.
47411	Reich J, Yates W, Nduaguba M (1989). Prevalence of DSM-III personality disorders in the community. <i>Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology</i> , 24: 12-6.
49760	Renneberg B, Chambless DL, Gracely EJ (1992). Prevalence of SCID-diagnosed personality disorders in agoraphobic outpatients. <i>Journal of Anxiety Disorders</i> , 6: 111-18.
46178	Rettew DC, Zanarini MC, Yen S, et al (2003). Childhood antecedents of avoidant personality disorder: a retrospective study. <i>J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry</i> , 42(9): 1122-30.
49584	Rey JM, Morris-Yates A, Singh M, et al (1995). Continuities between psychiatric disorders in adolescents and personality disorders in young adults. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 152: 895-900.
49606	Ro O, Martinsen EW, Hoffart A, et al (2005). The interaction of personality disorders and eating disorders: a two-year prospective study of patients with longstanding eating disorders. <i>Int J Eat Disord</i> , 387: 106-111.
5794	Robins LN, Helzer JE, Weissman MM, et al (1984). Lifetime prevalence of specific psychiatric disorders in three sites. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 41: 949-58.

49740	Rounsaville BJ, Kranzler HR, Ball S, et al (1998). Personality disorders in substance abusers: Relation to substance use. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i> , 186(2): 87-95.
45063	Rundell JR (2006). Demographics of and diagnoses in Operation Enduring Freedom and Operation Iraqi Freedom personnel who were psychiatrically evacuated from the theater of operations. <i>General Hospital Psychiatry</i> , 28: 352-356.
82268	Ruocco AC, Amirthavasagam S, Zakzanis KK (2012). Amygdala and hippocampal volume reductions as candidate endophenotypes for borderline personality disorder: a meta-analysis of magnetic resonance imaging studies. <i>Psychiatry Res</i> , 201(3): 245-52.
45841	Ryden A, Sullivan M, Torgerson JS, et al (2004). A comparative controlled study of personality in severe obesity: a 2-y follow-up after intervention. <i>International Journal of Obesity</i> , 28: 1485-93.
45574	Sakinofsky I (2003). Suicide: the persisting challenge. <i>Can J Psychiatry</i> , 48(5): 289-91.
49605	Salokangas RKR, McGlashan TH (2008). Early detection and intervention of psychosis. A review. <i>Nordic Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 62: 92-105.
82243	Samuels J (2011). Personality disorders: epidemiology and public health issues. <i>International Review of Psychiatry</i> , 23(3): 223-33.
47349	Samuels J, Eaton WW, Bienvenu OJ III, et al (2002). Prevalence and correlates of personality disorders in a community sample. <i>Br J Psychiatry</i> , 180: 536-42.
49737	Sanderson WC, Wetzler S, Beck AT, et al (1992). Prevalence of personality disorders in patients with major depression and dysthymia. <i>Psychiatr Res</i> , 42(1): 93-9. [Abstract]
46182	Sandhu JS, Kuprevich CL (2006). Nature vs. nurture. A case report. <i>Del Med Jrl</i> , 78(11): 413-7.
83703	Sansone RA, Chang J, Sellbom M, et al (2013). Bully victims and borderline personality symptomatology. <i>Int J Soc Psychiatry</i> , 59(2): 193-4.
49627	Sansone RA, Levitt JL (2005). Borderline personality and eating disorders. <i>Eating Disorders</i> , 13: 71-83.
45858	Sater N, Samuels JF, Bienvenu OJ, et al (2001). Epidemiology of personality disorders. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 3: 41-5.
6923	Scarr S, McCartney K (1983). How people make their own environments: a theory of genotype greater than environment effects. <i>Child Development</i> , 54(2): 424-35.
47410	Schmahl CG, McGlashan TH, Bremner JD (2002). Neurobiological correlates of borderline personality disorder. <i>Psychopharmacology Bulletin</i> , 36(2): 69-87.
49735	Schneier FR, Spitzer RL, Bibbon M, et al (1991). The relationship of social phobia subtypes and avoidant personality disorder. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 32(6): 496-502. [Abstract]
45498	Schuckit MA, Tipp JE, Bergman M, et al (1997). Comparison of induced and independent major depressive disorders in 2,945 alcoholics. <i>The American Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 154(7): 948-57.
49734	Sciuto G, Diaferia G, Battaglia M, et al (1991). DSM-III-R personality disorders in panic and obsessive-compulsive comparison study. <i>Compr Psychiatry</i> , 32(5): 450-7. [Abstract]
45734	Seivewright H, Tyrer P, Johnson T (2002). Change in personality status in neurotic disorders. <i>The Lancet</i> , 359(9325): 2253-4.
52851	Semiz UB, Basoglu C, Oner O, et al (2008). Effects of diagnostic comorbidity and dimensional symptoms of attention-deficit-hyperactivity disorder in men with antisocial personality disorder. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Publication</i> , 42: 405-13.

47348	Shea MT, Zlotnick C, Weisberg RB (1999). Commonality and specificity of personality disorder profiles in subjects with trauma histories. <i>J Personality Disorders</i> , 13(3): 199-210.
45825	Shea MT, Zlotnick C, Dolan R, et al (2000). Personality disorders, history of trauma, and posttraumatic stress disorder in subjects with anxiety disorders. <i>Comprehensive Psychiatry</i> , 41(5): 315-25.
45859	Sher KJ, Trull TJ (2002). Substance use disorder and personality disorder. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 4: 25-9.
45449	Shi J, Stein MD (2004). [Comment] Depression severity and HIV risk behavior; Dr Stein Replies. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 161(5): 929-30.
47819	Siever LJ (1999). Comorbidity of depression and personality disorders. <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 10: 141.
46179	Siever LJ (2003). Refining the approaches to personality disorders. <i>CNS Spectrums</i> , 8(10): 724.
48006	Simon RI (1999). Chronic posttraumatic stress disorder: A review and checklist of factors influencing prognosis. <i>Harvard Rev Psychiatry</i> , 6(6): 304-12.
45732	Simon RI (2002). Distinguishing trauma-associated narcissistic symptoms from posttraumatic stress disorder: A diagnostic challenge. <i>Harvard Rev Psychiatry</i> , 10(1): 28-36.
82441	Skodol A (2017). Personality disorders. . Retrieved 15 August 2017, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/personality-disorders/print?source=search_result...
82440	Skodol AE, Bender DS, Gunderson JG, et al (2014). Personality Disorders. <i>Textbook of Psychiatry</i> , 6th Edition, 25, 851-94.
47649	Skodol AE, Gunderson JG (2008). <i>Clinical Psychiatry</i> . Chapter 20. Retrieved 9 April 2008, from http://www.psychiatryonline.com/content.aspx?aid=308205
48313	Skodol AE, Gunderson JG, Shea MT, et al (2005). The Collaborative Longitudinal Personality Disorders Study (CLPS): Overview and implications. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19: 487-504.
49761	Skodol AE, Oldham JM, Hyler SE, et al (1995). Patterns of anxiety and personality disorder comorbidity. <i>J Psychiat Res</i> , 29: 361-74.
49607	Skodol AE, Oldham JM, Hyler SE, et al (1993). Comorbidity of DSM-III-R eating disorders and personality disorders. <i>Int J Eat Disord</i> , 14(4): 403-16.
49750	Skodol AE, Oldham JM, Gallaher PE (1999). Axis II comorbidity of substance use disorders among patients referred for treatment of personality disorders. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 156: 733-8.
47822	Skodol AE, Stout RL, McGlashan TH, et al (1999). Co-occurrence of mood and personality disorders: a report from the collaborative longitudinal personality disorders study (CLPS). <i>Depression and Anxiety</i> , 10: 175-82.
47975	Smith DJ, Muir WJ, Blackwood HR (2004). Is borderline personality disorder part of the bipolar spectrum? <i>Harv Rev Psychiatry</i> , 12: 133-1.
45856	Smith JL III (1999). [Comment] Review of the update of personality disorders. <i>Southern Medical Journal</i> , 92(6): 639-40.
47343	Soloff PH, Lynch KG, Kelly TM, et al (2000). Characteristics of suicide attempts of patients with major depressive episode and borderline personality disorder: a comparative study. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 157: 601-8.
49951	Sourander A, Jensen P, Ronning JA, et al (2007). What is the early adulthood outcome of boys who bully or are bullied in childhood? The Finnish "From a boy to a man" study. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 120: 397-404.
6930	Southwick SM, Yehuda R, Giller EL (1993). Personality disorders in treatment-seeking combat Veterans with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 150(7): 1020-3.
49587	Starcevic V (2005). Psychiatric comorbidity: concepts, controversies and alternatives. <i>Australasian Psychiatry</i> , 13(4): 375-8.

45836	Stein D, Kaye WH, Matsunaga H, et al (2002). Eating-related concerns, mood, and personality traits in recovered bulimia nervosa subjects: a replication study. <i>Int J Eat Disord</i> , 32: 225-9.
45448	Stein MD, Solomon DA, Herman DS, et al (2003). Depression severity and drug injection HIV risk behaviors. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 160(9): 1659-62.
82262	Storebo OJ, Simonsen E (2014). Is ADHD an early stage in the development of borderline personality disorder? <i>Nordic Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 68(5): 289-95.
49759	Stuart S, Pfohl B, Battaglia M, et al (1998). The concurrence of DSM-III-R personality disorders. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 12(4): 302-15.
47335	Suominen KH, Isometsa ET, Henriksson MM, et al (2000). Suicide attempts and personality disorder. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 102: 118-25.
45855	Swaminath PV, et al (2006). [Comment] Parkinsonism and personality changes following an acute hypoxic insult during mountaineering. <i>Movement Disorders</i> , 21(8): 1296-7.
6924	Thomas A, Chess S (1986). The New York longitudinal study: From infancy to early adult life. Plomin R and Dunn JF (Eds). <i>The study of temperament - changes, continuities and challenges</i> , 4: 39-52. Lawrence Erlbaum, Hillsdale, NJ.
44838	Tomotake M, Ohmori T (2002). Personality profiles in patients with eating disorders. <i>The Journal of Medical Investigation</i> , 49: 87-96.
49602	Torgalsboen A-K (1999). Comorbidity in schizophrenia: a prognostic study of personality disorders in recovered and no-recovered schizophrenia patients. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Psychology</i> , 40: 147-52.
82248	Torgersen S (2009). The nature (and nurture) of personality disorders. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Psychology</i> , 50(6): 624.
47350	Torgersen S, Kringlen E, Cramer V (2001). The prevalence of personality disorders in a community sample. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 58: 590-6.
49745	Torres AR, Del Porto JA (1995). Comorbidity of obsessive-compulsive disorder and personality disorders. <i>Psychopathology</i> , 28: 322-9.
45575	Tredget JE (2001). The aetiology, presentation and treatment of personality disorders. <i>Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing</i> , 8: 347-56.
45694	Trull TJ, Sher KJ, Minks-Brown C, et al (2000). Borderline personality disorder and substance use disorders: a review and integration. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 20(2): 235-53.
45887	Tsai S-J, Hsiao Y-H (1999). Secondary personality change in psychiatric in-patients. <i>Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences</i> , 53: 433-5.
49754	Turner SM, Beidel DC, Borden JW, et al (1991). Social phobia: Axis I and II correlates. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 100: 102-6.
47682	Twillman RK (2007). Mental disorders in chronic pain patients. <i>Journal of Pain & Palliative Care Pharmacotherapy</i> , 21(4): 13-9.
45846	Tyrer P (2005). Temporal Change: the third dimension of personality disorder. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 573-80.
45740	Tyrer P, Gunderson J, Lyons M, et al (1997). Special feature: extent of comorbidity between mental state and personality disorders. <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 11(3): 242-59.
45492	Tyrer P, Mulder R (2006). Management of complex and severe personality disorders in community mental health services. <i>Curr Opin in Psychiatry</i> , 19: 400-4.
47339	van der Kolk BA, Roth S, Pelcovitz D, et al (2005). Disorders of extreme stress: the empirical foundation of a complex adaption to trauma. <i>J Traumatic Stress</i> , 18(5): 389-99.
45731	Velasquez MM, von Sternberg K, Mullen PD, et al (2007). Psychiatric distress in incarcerated women with recent cocaine and alcohol abuse. <i>Women's Health Issues</i> , 17(4): 264-72.
82260	Velikonja T, Fisher HL, Mason O, et al (2015). Childhood trauma and schizotypy: a systematic literature review. <i>Psychol Med</i> , 45(5): 947-63.

47659	Vendrig AA (2000). The Minnesota multiphasic personality inventory and chronic pain: a conceptual analysis of a long-standing but complicated relationship. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 20(5): 533-59.
82282	Venta A, Kenkel-Mikelonis R, Sharp C (2012). A preliminary study of the relation between trauma symptoms and emerging BPD in adolescent inpatients. <i>Bull Menninger Clin</i> , 76(2): 130-46.
45443	Verheul R (2001). Co-morbidity of personality disorders in individuals with substance use disorders. <i>Eur Psychiatry</i> , 16: 274-82.
45845	Verheul R (2005). Taxonomic implications of three prospective studies on the course and outcome of personality disorders. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 581-5.
47903	Verheul R, Bartak A, Widiger T (2007). Prevalence and construct validity of personality disorder not otherwise specified (PDNOS). <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 21(4): 359-70.
47902	Verheul R, Widiger TA (2004). A meta-analysis of the prevalence and usage of the personality disorder not otherwise specified (PDNOS) diagnosis. <i>J Personal Disord</i> , 18(4): 309-18.
45735	Vickers ER, Boocock H (2005). Chronic orofacial pain is associated with psychological morbidity and negative personality changes: A comparison to the general population. <i>Aust Dent J</i> , 50(1): 21-30.
45837	Viiamaki H, Tanskanen A, Koivumaa-Honkanen H, et al (2003). Cluster C personality disorder and recovery from major depression: 24-month prospective follow-up. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 17(4): 341-50.
47579	Vittengl JR, Clark LA, Owen-Salters E, Gatchel RJ (1999). Diagnostic change and personality stability following functional restoration treatment in chronic low back pain patients. <i>Assessment</i> , 6(1): 79-91.
45830	Warriner EM, Velikonja D (2006). Psychiatric disturbances after traumatic brain injury: neurobehavioral and personality changes. <i>Current Psychiatry Reports</i> , 8: 73-80.
47416	Watzke S, Ullrich S, Marneros A (2006). Gender - and violence-related prevalence of mental disorders in prisoners. <i>Eur Arch Psychiatry Clin Neurosci</i> , 256: 414-21.
48007	Weisberg JN (2000). Personality and personality disorders in chronic pain. <i>Curr Rev Pain</i> , 4: 60-70.
48008	Weisberg JN, Vaillancourt PD (1999). Personality factors and disorders in chronic pain. <i>Seminars in Clinical Neuropsychiatry</i> , 4(3): 155-66.
5799	Wells JE, Bushnell JA, Hornblow AR, Joyce PR, et al (1989). Christchurch Psychiatric Epidemiology Study, Part I: Methodology and Lifetime prevalence for specific psychiatric disorders. <i>Aust N Z J Psychiatry</i> , 23(3): 315-26.
82281	Westphal M, Olfson M, Bravova M, et al (2013). Borderline personality disorder, exposure to interpersonal trauma, and psychiatric comorbidity in urban primary care patients. <i>Psychiatry</i> , 4, 2013(76): 365-80.
49588	Widiger TA (2003). Personality disorder and Axis I psychopathology: the problematic boundary of Axis I and Axis II. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 17(2): 90-108.
45844	Widiger TA (2005). CIC, CLPS, and MSAD. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19(5): 586-93.
82250	Widiger TA, De Clercq B, De Fruyt F (2009). Childhood antecedents of personality disorder: An alternative perspective. <i>Development and Psychopathology</i> , 21(3): 771-91.
13959	Williams W, Weiss TW, Edens A, Johnson M, et al (1998). Hospital utilization and personality characteristics of veterans with psychiatric problems. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> , 49(3): 370-5.
82283	Wingenfeld K, Schaffrath C, Rullkoetter N, et al (2011). Associations of childhood trauma, trauma in adulthood and previous-year stress with psychopathology in patients with major depression and borderline personality disorder. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> , 35(8): 647-54.

82259	Winsper C, Lereya ST, Marsaha S, et al (2016). The aetiological and psychopathological validity of borderline personality disorder in youth: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Clinical Psychology Review</i> , 44: 13-24.
82287	Wolf EJ, Miller MW, Brown TA (2011). The structure of personality disorders in individuals with posttraumatic stress disorder. <i>Personality Disorders</i> , 2(4): 261-78.
82632	Wolke D, Schreier A, Zanarini MC, et al (2012). Bullied by peers in childhood and borderline personality symptoms at 11 years of age: a prospective study. <i>J Child Psychol Psychiatry</i> , 53(8): 846-55.
45566	Wonderlich SA, Lilienfeld LR, Riso LP, et al (2005). Personality and anorexia nervosa. <i>Int J Eat Disord</i> , 37: S68-S71.
45572	Wonderlich SA, Mitchell JE (1997). Eating disorders and comorbidity: empirical, conceptual, and clinical implications. <i>Psychopharmacology Bulletin</i> , 33(3): 381-90.
49758	Wonderlich SA, Swift WJ, Slotnick HB, et al (1990). DSM-III-R Personality disorders in eating-disorder subtypes. <i>Int J Eating Disord</i> , 9: 607-16.
47655	Yen S, Shea MT, Battle CL, et al (2002). Traumatic exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in borderline, schizotypal, avoidant, and obsessive-compulsive personality disorders: findings from the collaborative longitudinal personality disorders study. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 190(8): 510-8.
82266	Yildirim BO, Derksen JL (2013). Systematic review, structural analysis, and new theoretical perspectives on the role of serotonin and associated genes in the etiology of psychopathy and sociopathy. <i>Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews</i> , 37(7): 1254-96.
82242	Yu R, Geddes J, Fazel S, (2012). Personality disorders, violence, and antisocial behavior: a systematic review and meta-regression analysis. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 26(5): 775-92.
47818	Zanarini MC (2000). Childhood experiences associated with the development of borderline personality disorder. <i>Psychiatric Clinics of North America</i> , 23(1): 89-101.
49578	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Hennen J, et al (2003). The longitudinal course of borderline psychopathology: 6-year prospective follow-up of the phenomenology of borderline personality disorder. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 160: 274-83.
49747	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Chauncey DL, et al (1987). The diagnostic interview for personality disorders: interrater and test-retest reliability. <i>Compr Psychiatry</i> , 28(6): 467-80.
49341	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Hennen J, et al (2004). Axis I comorbidity in patients with borderline personality disorder: 6-year follow-up and prediction of time to remission. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 161: 2108-14.
47651	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Reich DB, et al (2000). Biparental failure in the childhood experiences of borderline patients. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 14(3): 264-73.
49744	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Dubo ED, et al (1998). Axis I comorbidity of borderline personality disorder. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 155: 1733-9.
47275	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Vujanovic AA, et al (2004). Axis II comorbidity of borderline personality disorder: description of 6-year course and prediction to time-to-remission. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 110: 416-20.
48318	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Reich DB, et al (1999). Violence in the lives of adult borderline patients. <i>Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease</i> , 187: 65-71.
48316	Zanarini MC, Frankenburg FR, Hennen J, et al (2005). The McLean Study of Adult Development (MSAD): Overview and implications of the first six years of prospective follow-up. <i>Journal of Personality Disorders</i> , 19: 505-23.
49732	Zanarini MC, Gunderson JG, Frankenburg FR (1989). Axis I phenomenology of borderline disorder. <i>Compr Psychiatry</i> , 30(2): 149-56. [Abstract]

47652	Zanarini MC, Williams AA, Lewis RE, et al (1997). Reported pathological childhood experiences associated with the development of borderline personality disorder. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 154(8): 1101-6.
47653	Zanarini MC, Yong L, Frankenburg FR, et al (2002). Severity of report childhood sexual abuse and its relationship to severity of borderline psychopathology and psychosocial impairment among borderline inpatients. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 190(6): 381-7.
6925	Zimmerman M (1994). Diagnosing Personality Disorders. A review of issues and research methods. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 51: 225-45.
82276	Zimmerman M (2012). Is there adequate empirical justification for radically revising the personality disorders section for DSM-5? <i>Personality Disorders</i> , 3(4): 444-57.
82252	Zimmerman M, Chelminski I, Yound D (2008). The frequency of personality disorders in psychiatric patients. <i>Psychiatric Clinics of North America</i> , 31(3): 405-20.
47337	Zimmerman M, Coryell WH (1990). Diagnosing personality disorders in the community. A comparison of self-report and interview measures. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 47: 527-31.
80412	Zimmerman M, Morgan TA (2013). The relationship between borderline personality disorder and bipolar disorder. <i>Dialogues Clin Neurosci</i> , 15(2): 155-69.
47347	Zlotnick C, Franklin CL, Zimmerman M (2002). Is comorbidity of posttraumatic stress disorder and borderline personality disorder related to greater pathology and impairment? <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 159: 1940-3.